

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

AIRIGAN SOLUTIONS, LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

RAINBOW ISLAND STORE, *et al.*,

Defendants.

Civil Action No.

23-cv-1327

(Judge Stickman)

FINAL DEFAULT JUDGMENT AND PERMANENT INJUNCTION

This matter comes before the Court upon Motion by Plaintiff, Airigan Solutions, LLC (“Plaintiff”) for entry of a default judgment against: the Defendants set forth in Attachment “A” (hereinafter collectively referred to as “Defendants” or individually as “Defendant”),¹ for Defendants’ patent infringement, false designation of origin, passing off, unfair competition, federal copyright infringement, and related state and common law claims arising out of Defendants’ operation of electronic storefronts offering and selling importing, exporting, advertising, marketing, promoting, distributing, displaying offering for sale and/or selling

¹ As alleged in Plaintiff’s Complaint, are (i) promoting, selling, offering for sale and distributing goods bearing and/or using confusingly similar imitations of Plaintiff’s registered copyrighted works, and (ii) promoting, selling, offering for sale and distributing goods infringing Plaintiff’s patent (collectively, the “Infringing Products”), thus all are unfairly competing within this district, through at least one of the Amazon.com, eBay.com, Joybuy, Temu, Alibaba.com, AliExpress.com, Walmart.com, or Wish.com online marketplaces operating under the seller identities as set forth on **Schedule “A”** of the Complaint. As set forth below, Defendants are using without authorization Plaintiff’s copyrighted images (“Plaintiff’s Works”), more specifically, manufacturing, importing, exporting, advertising, marketing, promoting, distributing, offering for sale and/or selling unlicensed and infringing versions of Plaintiff’s Product. Through User Accounts (as defined *infra*), Defendants, their respective officers, employees, agents, servants and all persons in active concert of participation with any of them, operate storefronts to manufacture, import, export, advertise, market, promote, distribute, offer for sale and/or otherwise deal in products, including the Infringing Products (as defined *infra*), which are held by or associated with Defendants, their respective officers, employees, agents, servants and all persons in active concert or participation with any of them (“Merchant Storefront(s)”, as defined *infra*).

offering for sale and/or sale of Infringing Products.

The Court, having considered the Declaration of Brian Samuel Malkin in support of Plaintiffs' Motion for Default Judgment and a Permanent Injunction ("Motion for Default Judgment"), the Certificate of Service of the Summons and Complaint, Entry of Default of the Clerk of Courts, and upon all other pleadings and papers on file in this Action, it is hereby ORDERED as follows (hereinafter, "Default Judgment Order"):

I. Defendants' Liability

Judgment is granted in favor of Plaintiff on all claims asserted against Defendants in the Complaint.

II. Damage Awards²

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, because it would serve both the compensatory and punitive purposes of the Copyright Act and the Lanham Act's prohibitions on willful infringement, and because Plaintiff has sufficiently set forth the basis for the statutory damages and disgorgement of profits for damages awards requested in its Motion for Default Judgment, the Court finds that such awards are reasonable and Plaintiff is awarded the entry of a final judgment of \$2,150,000.00 against each individual Defendant, severally and distinctly as to each such Defendant as listed on Schedule A for their intentional unfair competition and copyright infringement.

III. Permanent Injunction

A. IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that each Defaulting Defendant, its officers, directors, employees, agents, subsidiaries, distributors, and all persons in active concert or

² Without waiving liability for patent infringement, Plaintiff has waived damages under the Patent Act.

participation with any Defaulting Defendant having notice of this Default Judgment Order shall be permanently restrained and enjoined from:

- (1) from (a) their unauthorized and unlicensed use of Plaintiffs' Patent, distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any Infringing Products; and (b) shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner products that infringe upon at least one claim of the Plaintiff's Patent;
- (2) from secreting, concealing, destroying, altering, selling off, transferring or otherwise disposing of and/or dealing with any computer files, data, business records, documents or any other records or evidence relating to their User Accounts,³ Merchant Storefronts⁴ or any money, securities or other property or assets of Defendants (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Defendants' Assets");
- (3) effecting assignments or transfers, forming new entities or associations, or creating and/or utilizing any other platform, User Account, Merchant Storefront or any other means of importation, exportation, advertising, marketing, promotion, distribution, and/or display for the purposes of circumventing or otherwise avoiding the prohibitions set forth in this Order;

³ As defined in the Application, a "User Account" is, as defined in the Complaint, any and all accounts with online marketplace platform(s) aliexpress.com, Amazon.com, eBay.com, Joybuy, Temu.com, Walmart.com and wish.com, as well as any and all as yet undiscovered accounts with additional online marketplace platforms held by or associated with Defendants, their respective officers, employees, agents, servants and all other persons in active concert with any of them.

⁴ As defined in the Application, a "Merchant Storefront" is any and all User Accounts through which Defendants, their respective officers, employees, agents, servants and all persons in active concert or participation with any of them operate storefronts to manufacture, import, export, advertise, market, promote, distribute, display, offer for sale, sell and/or otherwise deal in products which are held by or associated with Defendants, their respective officers, employees, agents, servants and all persons in active concert or participation with any of them.

- (4) each Defendant, its officers, directors, employees, agents, subsidiaries, distributors, and all persons in active concert or participation with any Defendant having notice of this Order shall immediately cease offering for sale the Infringing Products within metatags or other markers within website source code, from use on any web page (including as the title of any product listing), from any advertising links to other websites, from search engines⁷ databases or cache memory, and any other form of use such terms or works which is visible to a computer user or serves to direct computer searches to Internet based e-commerce stores owned, or operated by each Defendant, including the Merchant Storefronts operating under the Seller IDs; and
- (5) each Defendant shall not transfer ownership of the User Accounts or Merchant Storefronts associated with the Seller IDs.

B. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 283 and 17 U.S.C. § 503(b), the Defaulting Defendants must deliver up for destruction to Plaintiffs any and all Infringing Products.

C. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Third Party Service Providers⁵ and Financial Institutions⁶ are permanently enjoined and restrained from:

⁵ Third Party Service Providers are any third-party providing services in connection with any Defaulting Defendant and/or any Defaulting Defendant's Merchant Storefront, including, without limitation, Internet Service Providers, back-end service providers, web designers, sponsored search engine providers, sponsored ad-words providers, sponsored shopping providers, merchant account providers, third-party processors and other payment processing services, shippers, domain name registrars and domain name registries.

⁶ Financial Institutions are any banks, financial institutions, credit card companies and payment processing agencies, including but not limited to, Zhejiang Ant Small and Micro Financial Services Group Co., Ltd. AliPay (China) Internet Technology Co. Ltd., and Alipay.com Co., Ltd. (collectively referred to as "AliPay"), Amazon Payments, Inc., Walmart Pay, PayPal, Inc. d/b/a paypal.com, and Context Logic, Inc. d/b/a wish.com, or marketplace platforms, including but not limited to, Amazon Services, LLC d/b/a Amazon.com, and Amazon Payments, Inc. d/b/a Amazon Pay (collectively "Amazon"), Joybuy Marketplace operated by Jingdong E-Commerce (Trade) Hong Kong Co., Ltd and JD E-Commerce America (collectively, "Joybuy"), Whaleco Inc., a Delaware Corporation, which is a wholly owned subsidiary of Pinduoduo Inc. which is owned by PDD Holdings (collectively, "Temu"), eBay, Inc. d/b/a ebay.com, Walmart Inc. and Wal-Mart.com USA, LLC, wish.com, Alibaba.com US LLC d/b/a Alibaba.com and Aliexpress.com, and their related companies and

- (1) secreting, concealing, transferring, disposing of, withdrawing, encumbering or paying Defendants' Assets from or to financial accounts associated with or utilized by any Defendant or any Defendant's User Accounts or Merchant Storefront(s) (whether said account is located in the U.S. or abroad) ("Defendants' Financial Accounts"); and
- (2) providing services to Defaulting Defendants, Defaulting Defendants' User Accounts and Defaulting Defendants' Merchant Storefronts, including, without limitation, continued operation of Defaulting Defendants' User Accounts and Merchant Storefronts which are connected in any way in the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any products; and (b) shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner Infringing Products;
- (3) processing payments for any Infringing Products.

D. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants and/or Third Party Service Providers shall destroy any and all Infringing Products and any and all packaging, labels, tags, advertising and promotional materials and any other materials in the possession, custody or control of Defendants that infringe any of Plaintiffs' trademarks, copyrights or other rights including, without limitation, the NEGG Marks or, bear any marks that are confusingly or substantially similar to the NEGG Marks and pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1118.

IV. Follow-Up Requests

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, as sufficient cause has been shown, that, upon Plaintiff's request, within no later than five(5) calendar days of Plaintiff's request:

affiliates, and other companies or agencies that engage in the processing or transfer of money and/or real or personal property of any Defaulting Defendant.

(1) Amazon is ordered to remove any seller identified by Plaintiff from the following Amazon Standard Identification Numbers (ASINs): B01N7SXX0W (black NEGG[®]), B01MT9U0HK (red NEGG[®]), B01NATZUY2 (white NEGG[®]), B01N235WK4 (yellow NEGG[®]), B079P5N8Q6 (pink NEGG[®]), B079P6QVNR (fuschia NEGG[®]), B079P4HPVM (green NEGG[®]); and B085G3Q3BX (blue NEGG[®]).

(2) Amazon is ordered to suspend any ASIN listing product that Plaintiff asserts unfairly competes with Plaintiff's NEGG[®] egg peeler and is identified as "shipping from China" or as originating from China (i.e. any seller is prevented from listing for sale under the identified ASIN); and

(3) All Third Parties and Financial Institutions are ordered to suspend any listing that was associated with a product already identified by prior Order of this Court in the present lawsuit to be Counterfeit or Infringing as designated Schedule A (i.e. any seller is prevented from listing for sale under the identified product listing the associated product);

(4) The Plaintiff has proven that each of the listings offered by the defendants are Infringing Products, consequently, all online marketplaces, including but not limited to, aliexpress.com, Amazon.com, eBay.com, Joybuy, Temu.com, Walmart.com, and wish.com, shall upon receipt of this Order, suspend, block, tombstone, and/or delete any and any product listings identified by the Plaintiff as either identical or substantially similar, to the these Infringing Products, whether sold by the Defendant or other persons or entities;

(5) however, the Seller controlling such listings shall not be subject to financial account restraint.

V. Post-Judgment Asset Transfer and Asset Freeze Order

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that in accordance with Rule 64 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and this Court's inherent equitable powers to issue remedies ancillary to its authority to provide final relief, and given the difficulties Plaintiffs would have enforcing this Order, Defaulting Defendants' Assets from Defaulting Defendants' Financial Accounts that were and/or are attached and frozen or restrained pursuant to the Temporary Restraining Order and/or Preliminary Injunction Order, or which are attached and frozen or restrained pursuant to any future order entered by the Court in this Action (collectively, "Defaulting Defendants' Frozen Assets" and "Defaulting Defendants' Frozen Accounts"), are, to the extent that a given Defaulting Defendant's Frozen Assets equal the Defaulting Defendants' Individual Damages Award, hereby released and transferred to Plaintiffs as full satisfaction of the Defaulting Defendants' Individual Damages Award for that Defaulting Defendant. Those Defaulting Defendant's Frozen Assets shall be transferred to Plaintiffs by Financial Institution(s) through Plaintiffs' counsel within twenty (20) business days following service of this Default Judgment Order. Upon receipt by Plaintiffs' counsel of such Defaulting Defendant's Frozen Assets in full satisfaction of the Defaulting Defendants' Individual Damages Award, the Financial Institution(s) holding that Defaulting Defendant's Frozen Assets and Defaulting Defendants' Frozen Accounts may unfreeze that Defaulting Defendant's Frozen Assets and Defaulting Defendant's Frozen Accounts. To the extent that a Defaulting Defendant's Frozen Assets are less than the Defaulting Defendants' Individual Damages Award, that Defaulting Defendant's Frozen Assets are hereby released and transferred to Plaintiffs as partial satisfaction of the Defaulting Defendants' Individual Damages Award for that Defaulting Defendant and those Defaulting Defendant's Frozen

Assets shall be transferred to Plaintiffs, by the Financial Institution(s), through Plaintiffs' counsel forthwith.

- B. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that in accordance with Rule 64 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and this Court's inherent equitable powers to issue remedies ancillary to its authority to provide final relief, and given the difficulties Plaintiffs would have enforcing this Order, the Court also hereby grants Plaintiffs' request for a post-judgment restraining order continuing the attachment of each Defaulting Defendant's Frozen Assets until Plaintiffs have recovered the full payment of the Defaulting Defendants' Individual Damages Award owed to it by that Defaulting Defendant under this Order, or until further order of this Court.
- C. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that in accordance with this Court's inherent equitable powers to issue remedies ancillary to its authority to provide final relief, and given the difficulties Plaintiffs would have enforcing this Order:
1. until Plaintiffs have recovered the full payment of the Defaulting Defendants' individual damages award owed to them by any Defaulting Defendant under this Order, in the event that Plaintiffs discover new and/or additional Defaulting Defendants' Assets (whether said assets are located in the U.S. or abroad) and/or Defaulting Defendants' Financial Accounts (whether said account is located in the U.S. or abroad) ("Defaulting Defendants' Additional Assets" and "Defaulting Defendants' Additional Financial Accounts," respectively), Plaintiffs shall have the ongoing authority to serve this Order on any Financial Institutions controlling or otherwise holding such Defaulting Defendants' Additional Assets and/or Defaulting Defendants' Additional Financial Accounts ("Financial Institutions holding

Defaulting Defendants' Additional Assets and/or Financial Accounts");⁷

2. upon notice of this Order, Financial Institutions holding Defaulting Defendants' Additional Assets and/or Financial Accounts shall immediately locate Defaulting Defendants' Additional Financial Accounts, attach and restrain such Defaulting Defendants' Additional Assets in Defaulting Defendants' Additional Financial Accounts from being secreted, concealed, transferred or disposed of or withdrawn; and
3. no later than after twenty (20) business days following the service of this Order on Financial Institutions holding Defaulting Defendants' Additional Assets and/or Financial Accounts, Financial Institutions holding Defaulting Defendants' Additional Assets and/or Financial Accounts shall transfer all Defaulting Defendants' Additional Assets to Plaintiffs as partial or full satisfaction of the Defaulting Defendants' Individual Damages Award, unless Defaulting Defendant has filed with this Court and served upon Plaintiffs' counsel a request that such Defaulting Defendants' Additional Assets be exempted from this Order; at the time the funds are transferred, Financial Institutions holding Defaulting Defendants' Additional Assets and/or Financial Accounts shall provide to Plaintiffs a breakdown reflecting: the (i) total funds restrained in this matter per Defaulting Defendant; (ii) the total chargebacks, refunds, and/or transaction reversals deducted from each Defaulting Defendant's

⁷ This Order contemplates that investigation and/or discovery during judgment collection may reveal that Defaulting Defendants may have used other user accounts, operated by other Third-Party Service Providers and Financial Institutions other than those named and that any additional discovered Third-Party Service Providers and Financial Institutions, once identified and provided with notice, shall be subject to the restraints, asset seizure and turn over in this Order.

funds, restrained prior to release; and (iii) the total funds transferred per Defaulting Defendant to the Plaintiffs.

VI. Miscellaneous Relief

- A. Upon Plaintiffs' request, the Third-Party Service Provider(s) or Financial Institution(s) shall disable and/or cease facilitating access to the Seller IDs, including deleting, and/or suspending identified listings, and any other alias seller identification names being used to offer for sale and/or sell Infringing Products;
- B. The Plaintiffs may serve this injunction on any e-mail service provider, including, Google LLC and Microsoft, Inc., with a request that the service provider permanently suspend the e-mail addresses which are used by the Defaulting Defendants in connection with the Defaulting Defendants' promotion, offering for sale, and/or sale of Counterfeit Products;
- C. Upon the Plaintiffs' request, any Internet marketplace website operator and/or administrator who is in possession, custody, or control of the Defendants' Infringing Products, including but not limited to Amazon.com, Inc. and its affiliates, eBay Inc., Alibaba.com Hong Kong Limited, which operates the AliExpress.com platform, Joybuy, Temu.com, Walmart.com, and Etsy, Inc., shall permanently cease fulfillment of and sequester those goods, and surrender the same to the Plaintiff; and shall notify all known and identified purchasers on the Internet marketplace that they purchased an infringing product;
- D. Any failure by a Defaulting Defendant to comply with the terms of this Default Judgment Order shall be deemed contempt of Court, subjecting the Defaulting Defendant to contempt remedies to be determined by the Court, including fines and seizure of property;
- E. Interest from the date of this action was filed shall accrue at the legal rate pursuant to 28

U.S.C § 1961;

- F. The bond posted by Plaintiffs in the amount of \$5,000.00 is to remain in place;
- G. Plaintiffs shall serve the Defaulting Defendants with a copy of this Order in accordance with the Alternative Service Order; and
- H. This Court shall retain jurisdiction over this matter and the parties in order to construe and enforce this Judgment and permanent injunction.

SO ORDERED.

SIGNED this 2nd day of October, 2023
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania



William S. Stickman
United States District Judge

cc: Stanley D. Ference III, Esq.
courts@ferencelaw.com
Brian Samuel Malkin, Esq.
bmalkin@ferencelaw.com

Schedule "A"

Defendants with Store Name and Seller ID

Defendant Number	Defendant/Store Name	Store ID
1	Rainbow Island Store	1102029136
2	Daxi City Store	1101756070
3	China Storage Store	1101809891
4	A Exquisite Life Store	1101559610
5	Corui Smart -Home Store	1102292341
6	Global Top Kitchen Store	1101305671
7	JosheLive Global Store	1102809178
8	Idea Life Store	1101384988
9	Sunho Kitchen Supplies Store	1102312511
12	ShopLeisure Store	1102675728
13	Warm daily necessities Store	1101961541
14	Ningbo Lgo Commodity Co., Ltd.	1600348205452
16	Yiwu Youshu Import And Export Co., Ltd.	1600825741112
17	degan-shop	A268IHQQXJO495
18	liadasdi	A3RUK8QQLSCG00
19	Sea Whale Department Store	ANSJQ439GC2FJ
20	Vinnat us	A800K93L4PQ6B
21		127837662069
22		432243912924
23	JEKMOS	343939410334
24	KATPOSIN	5242269540779
25	Outdoor equipment of Ranger	5672550771811
26		5292994126765